

Fri. June 29<sup>th</sup>.

Nigbo electrocuted last nite & buried in Camp this AM.

Man's capabilities are limited not so much by heredity or poverty as by his own vision of himself

"The Return to Religion" By Henry C. Link, Ph.D.

Free the mind from fallacys of self-fundamental to sound thinking - "personal security"

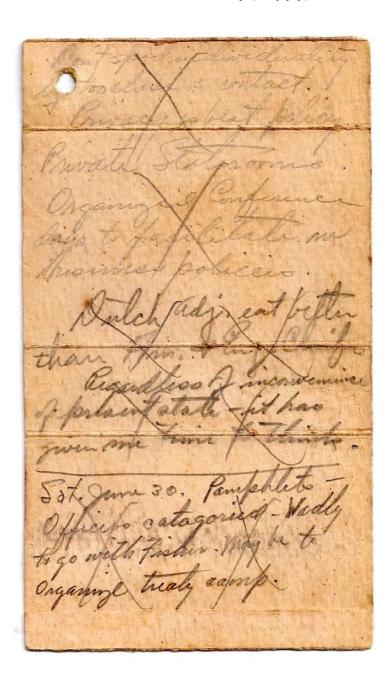
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Don't know who "Nigbo" is. It could be a nickname, but could even be a Japanese guard.

This is one of several entries that have motivational content.

Entry has a reference to Friday, June 29. The only day that June 29 fell on a Friday during Pappy's internment was in 1945.



Don't sp??? individually by too close? contact.
Privacy is best policy.
Private staterooms.
Organized Conference days to facilitate??
??????? policies.

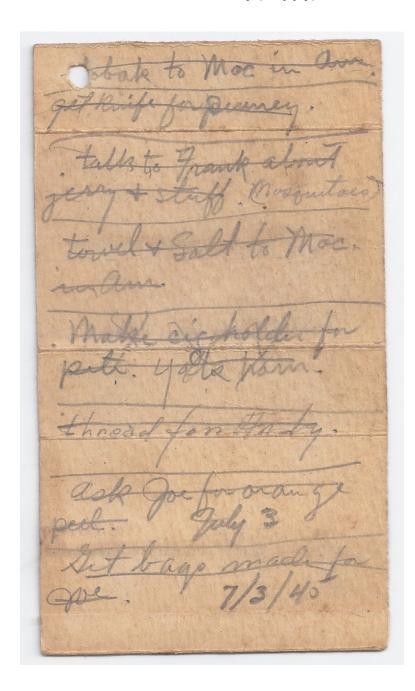
Dutch Adj. eat better than AM. & Eng. Chiefs. Regardless of inconvenience of present state – it has given me time to think.

Sat, June 30. Pamphlets Officers categorized - Wadly
to go with Fisher. May be to
Organize treaty camp.

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It has a reference to Saturday, June 30. The only day that June 30 fell on a Saturday during Pappy's internment was in 1945.



?obak to Mac in Am.						
get knife for ?Pisiney?.						
talk to Frank about jerry & stuff. (Mosquitoes)						
towel & Salt to Mac.						
in Am.						
Make cig holder for						
pitt. ?Yats harm?.						
thread for Andy.						
Ask Joe for orange						
peel. July 3						
Get bags made for						
Joe. 7/3/45						

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Henry Yates appeared to keep track of tasks, like a "to-do" list. This would be consistent with a senior prisoner being a team leader.

Reference to "Am." Appears likely to refer to American area of POW camp.

The date mark is 7/3/45.

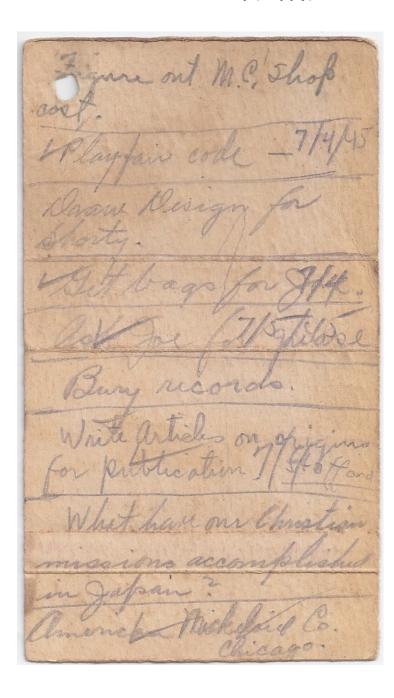


Figure out M.C. Shop

cost.

Play fair code 7/4/45

Draw Design for Shorty.

Get bags for Joe. 7/4

Ask Joe for grease. 7/5

Bury records.

Write articles on origins for publication (7/5) Stafford

What have our Christian missions accomplished in Japan?

America ?Mickelaid? Co. Chicago.

Page 4 of 39

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Interesting comment about burying records followed by Pappy questioning the "Christian Values" of the Japanese. I wonder if, as the war approached the Japanese mainland if the Japanese were on a "search & destroy" mission to keep the POWs from being able to produce records of the Japanese atrocities in the camp.

The date mark is 7/4 and 7/5/45.



Fix crack fo????

Fix ?Shelter? box

7/6/45 - Planes

**Bomb Makassar** 

First time in ages.

180 ?report? in

This Area

7/8

????? ?????

?Farahan? - N E ?el?

Hit?? ?????? ????

???? ?Supplies?

Move to ???????

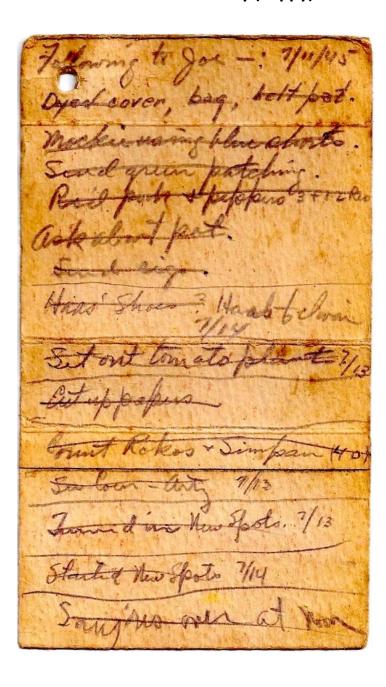
Page 5 of 39

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Henry Yates appeared to keep track of tasks, like a "to-do" list. This would be consistent with a senior prisoner being a team leader.

The date (7/6/45) compares to Ernie Plantz interview (Trial And Triumph, page 106) regarding frequent air raids in 1945.



Following to Joe - : 7/11/45

Dyed cover, bag, belt pat.

Mockie using blue shorts.

Send green patching.

Rc'd pork & peppers 3f12Rio

Ask about pot.

Send cigs.

Haas' Shoes? Haab ????? 7/14

Set out tomato plant 7/13

Cut up papers

Count Rokos & Simpan (40)

See ?Coin? - Arty 7/13

Turned in New Spots. 7/13

Started New Spots 7/14

????? over at noon

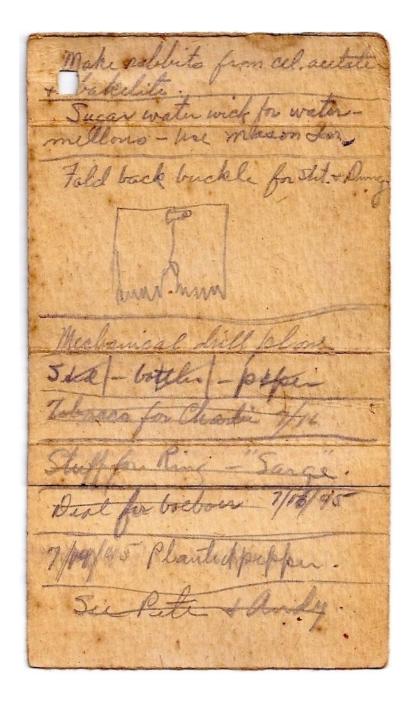
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Much is food related, such as spots to plant potatos, to address starvation and nutrition.

The date marks include 7/11, 7/13 and 7/14/45.



Make rabbits from cel. acetate & bakelite.

Sugar water wick for water. millions – Use Mason Jar

Fold back buckle for shorts & Dung.

Mechanical drill plans

??? /- bottles /- paper

Tobacco for Charlie 7/16

Stuff for Ring – "Sarge".

Deal for ?boeboer? 7/16/45

7/19/45 Planted pepper

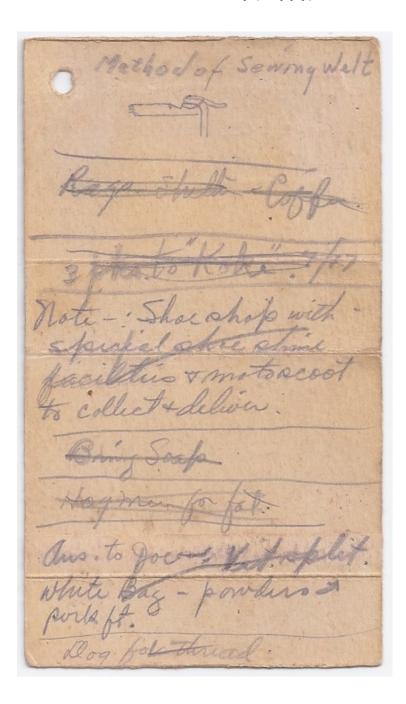
See Pete & Andy

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The date marks include 7/16 and 7/19/45.



Method of Sewing Welt

Rags, Shelter & Coffee.

3 photo "Koke". 7/17

Note - : Shoe shop with Speckle shoe shine Facilities & moto scoot To collect & deliver

**Bring Soap** 

Hog ?Mern? for fat.

Ans. To Joe - ?Vet split?. White Bag - powders Pork ft.

Dog for thread Page 8 of 39 **NOTES:** 

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The welt referred to by Pappy is typically a method for fastening a shoe to the sole of the shoe.

Henry Yates appeared to keep track of tasks, like a "to-do" list. This would be consistent with a senior prisoner being a team leader.

Comments include typical brainstorming.

The date mark is 7/17.



????? for ?????

Wash shirt Yaz.

Shoe ?????

P.p plants up 7/24

25 cup is ?????? 7/24

4 ????? ???????

?100 B'?

????????

yellow powder

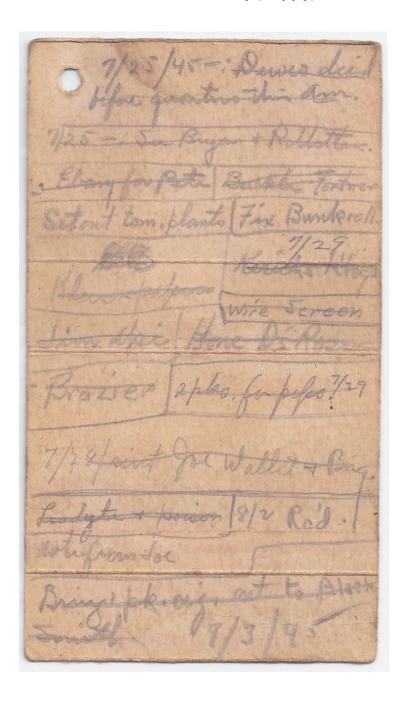
Page 9 of 39

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Not very legible. There are numerous other pages that discuss pepper. Perhaps P.p plants is pepper plants.

The date stamp is 7/24.



7/25/45 -: Dewes died

before quarters this AM.

7/25 – See Bryan & Rollottr??

Ebony for Pete | Buckle - Fortner

Setout tom. plants | Fix Bunkroll.

????

7/29 ?????

Wire Screen

Tim ???? | Hone D's Razor

Brazier | 2 pks. for pefes 7/29

7/28/ sent Joe Wallet & Bag.

Leadyte & poison

Note from Joe 8/2 Rc'd

Bring 1 pk. Cig. Out to Black

Smith. 8/3/45

Page 10 of 39

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Warrant Officer Philip James (Jimmie) Dewes, the USS Perch Pharmacist, died of pellagra.

This journal page seems to indicate that Pappy was a "broker" for many camp needs.

The date marks include 7/25, 7/28, 7/29, 8/2 and 8/3/45.



NOTES:

Send note & bag to Joe. 7/28

Self-feeding Sold. Iron.

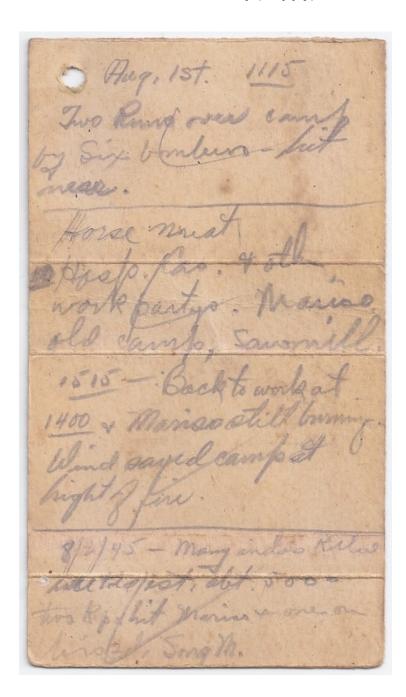
Design for House coat

watch & case

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One can only wonder how to keep yourself from going crazy during 1,297 days of captivity. Once again, Pappy's innovation shows in this entry, with a self-feeding soldering iron (which exists today) and a design for a house coat.

This entry is dated 07/28.



Aug. 1st. 1115

Two Runs over camp

by Six bombers - hit

near.

Horse meat

Hosp. Cas. & other Work partys. Mariso Old camp, Sawmill.

1515 - Back to work at1400 & Mariso still burning,Wind saved camp atheight of fire.

8/2/45 – Many indos killed Killed est. abt. ?500? Two Kps hit Mariso & one on ??????. Sing M.

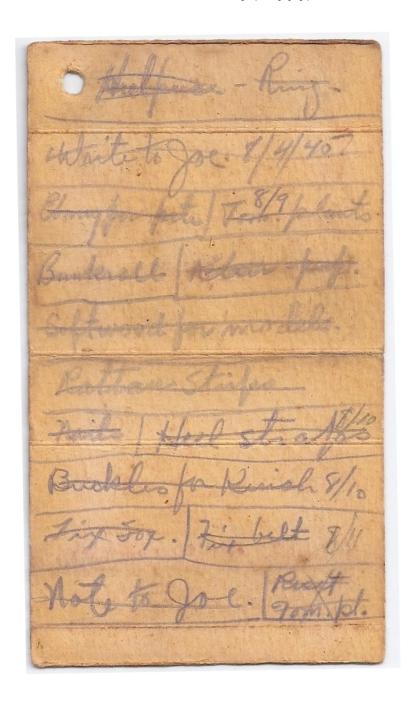
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Allied bombers were not aware of the POW camps and bombed them. Mariso was another nearby prisoner camp.

This entry has date stamps of 8/1 and 8/2/1945.



?????? – Ring.

Write to Joe. 8/4/45

?Ebony? for Pete | Tom. Plants 8/9

Bunkroll

?Klar? - ?pigs?.

Softwood for models

**Rattan Strips** 

Nails | Heel straps 8/10

Buckles for ?Kirish? 8/10

Fix Sox. | Fix belt 8/11

Note to Joe. | Reset Tom. Pt.

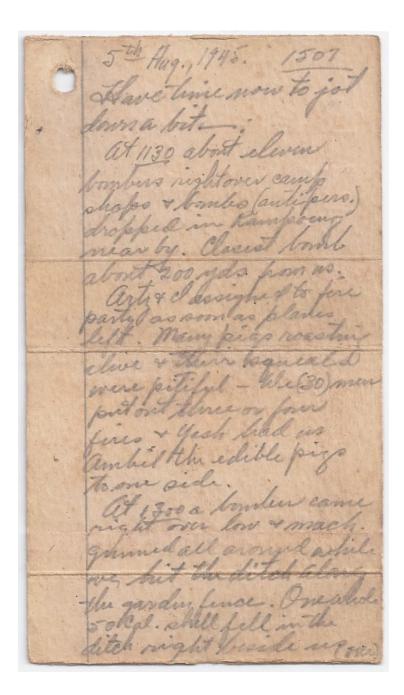
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This journal page seems to indicate that Pappy was a "broker" for many camp needs.

The last entry, based on other journals is to "reset tomato plants."

The date marks include 8/4, 8/9, 8/10 and 8/11/45.



5<sup>th</sup> Aug., 1945 <u>1507</u>
Have time now to jot down a bit ----:
At 1130 about eleven bombers right over camp shops & bombs (anti pers.) dropped in Rampoeng near by. Closest bomb about 200 yards from us.

Arti and I assigned to fire party as soon as planes left. Many pigs roasting alive & their squeals were pitiful – We (30) men put out three or four fires & Yash had us ????? the edible pigs to our side.

At 1300 a bomber came right over low & machine gunned all around while we hit the ditch along the garden fence. One shot 50 Cal. Shell fell in the ditch right beside us (over)

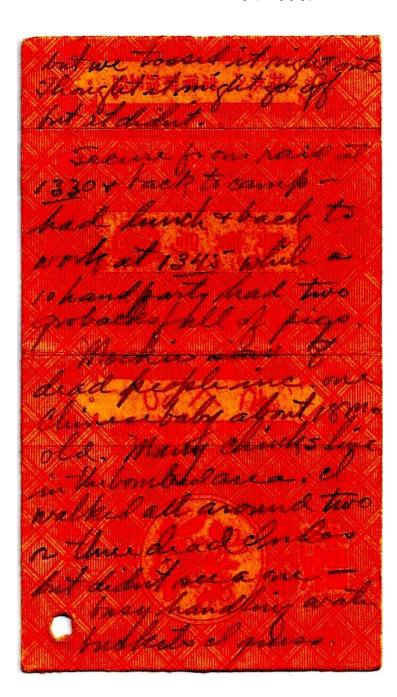
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This entry, continued on the reverse side, is one of few discussions of the situation by Pappy, and was only 10 days prior to the Japanese surrender, although the POWs did not know that.

The date mark is 8/5/1945.



but we tossed it right out.

Thought it might go off
but it didn't.

Secure from raid at 1330 & back to camp – had lunch & back to work at 1345 while a 10 hand party had two ?goback? of all of pigs

?Mookie? is one of dead people inc. one Chinese baby about 18 mo. old. Many chinks live in the bombed area. I walked all around two or three dead Indos but didn't see a one — busy handling water ????? I guess.

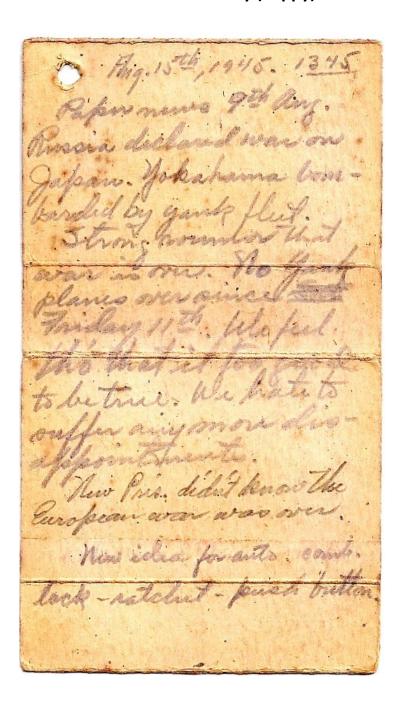
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The date mark is 8/5/1945.



Aug. 15<sup>th</sup>, 1945 <u>1345</u>

Paper news 9<sup>th</sup> Aug.
Russia declared war on
Japan. Yokahama bombarded by yank fleet.
Strong ????? that
war is over. No Yank
planes over since
Friday 11<sup>th</sup>. We feel
tho' that it too good
to be true. We hate to
suffer anymore disappointments.

New Pres. didn't know the European war was over.

New idea for auto. comb. lock-ratchet-pushbutton.

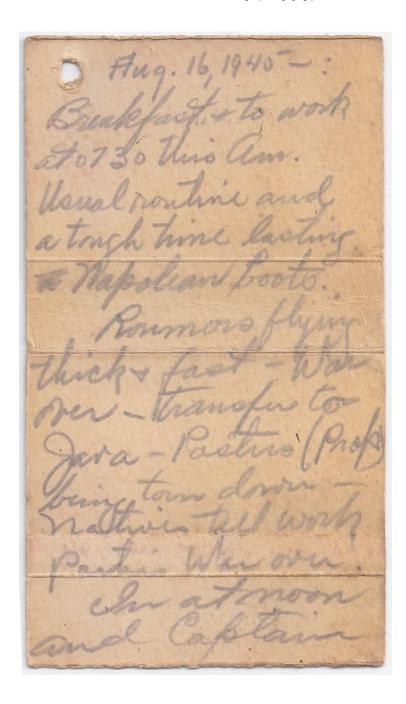
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This entry is one of few discussions of the situation by Pappy, and was on the day of the Japanese surrender, although the POWs did not know that. In fact they seemed afraid to get their hopes up too high.

Even at the end, Pappy's inventive side pops it's head up with an automatic combination lock-ratchet-pushbutton!

The date mark is 8/15/1945.



Aug. 16<sup>th</sup>, 1945

Breakfast & to work

At 0730 this AM.

Usual routine and

a tough time lasting

to Napolean ?boots?.

Rumors flying

thick & fast - War

over - Transfer to

Java - ?Pastue? (?Prop?)

being torn down -

Natives tell work

Parties War over.

In at noon

and Captain

Page 17 of 39

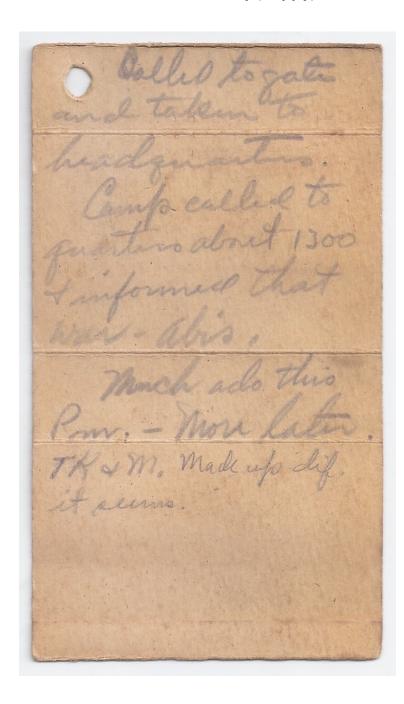
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POWs informed that war is over.

This journal entry is two pages long. This is page 1 of 2.

The date mark is 8/16/1945.



Called to gate

and taken to

headquarters.

Camp called to

quarters about 1300

& informed that

war - ?Abis?.

Much ado this

PM. – More later.

TK&M. Made up dif.

it seems.

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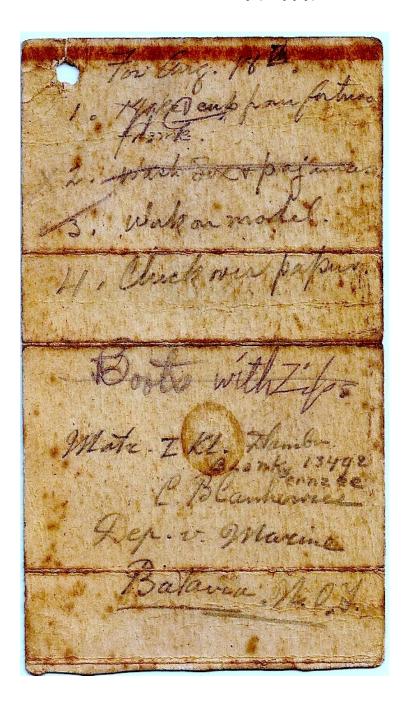
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POWs informed that war is over.

This journal entry is two pages long. This is page 2 of 2.

Don't know what TK&M means

The date mark is 8/16/1945.



For Aug 18th

- 1. Make cup from fortress frame.
- 2. Wash Sox & pajamas.
- 3. Work on model.
- 4. Check over papers.

**Boots with Life** 

?????? ??????

Dep. v. Marine

Batavia, N.Y.

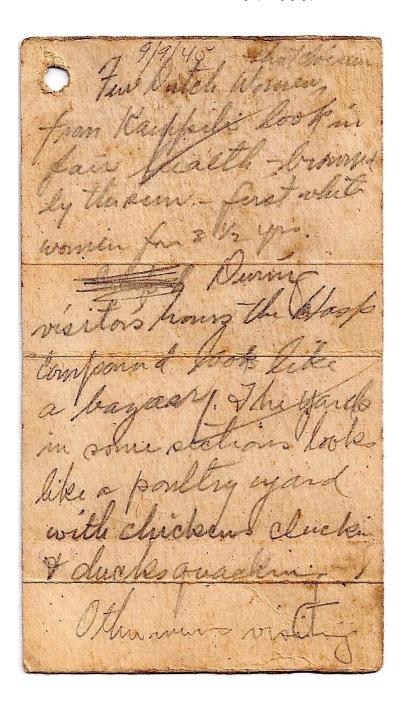
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POWs previously informed that war is over.

There is no obvious change since war is over.

The date mark is 8/18/1945.



9/9/45 ?that? ????? Five Dutch Women from Kampili look in fair health – bronzed by the sun – first white women for 3 ½ yrs.

visitor's hours the Hospital compound looks like a bazaar. The yards in some sections looks like a poultry yard with chickens clucking & ducks quacking.

Other ?men? visiting

Page 20 of 39

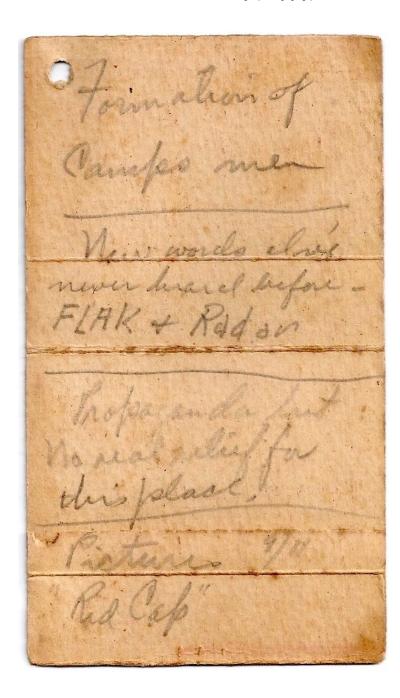
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First sight of non-native women since capture!

POWs allowed to leave camp, but evidently no allied forces have arrived, yet.

The date mark is 9/9/1945.



Formation of

Camps men

New word I've never heard before -FLAK & Radon

Propaganda but

No real relief for

this place.

Pictures 9/11

"Rad Cap"

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The first atomic bomb was dropped on Aug. 6, 1945, on Hiroshima. The second was dropped on Nagasaki on Aug. 9. Until then, few people had ever heard of radon. FLAK was used throughout WW2, but Pappy was imprisoned thru most of WW2.

I don't know what the "Rad Cap" was.

Based on the statement of "no real relief," evidently no allied forces have arrived, yet.

The date mark is 9/11/1945.



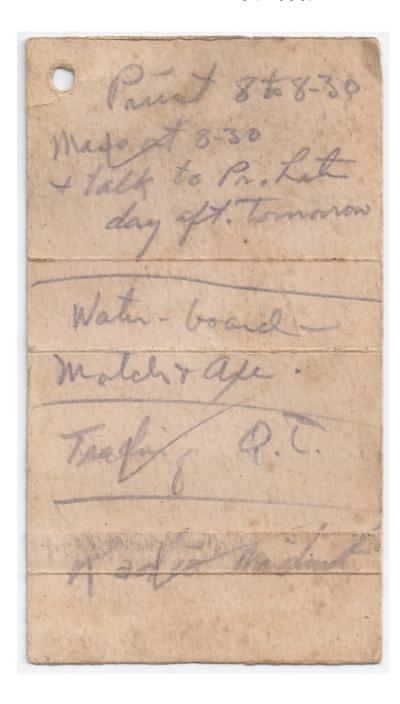
get seed from Capt.

See ?Kerich?

Get Bottles &
Divide Cup & Med

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Priest 8 to 8-30

Made at 8-30

& talk to Pr. Lat

Day aft. Tomorrow

Water - board -

Match & Axe

Trading Q.T.

Radio ?????

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The allied forces were not aware of POWs in Makassar. Ernie (The Kid) Plantz interview in "Trial & Triumph" (page 111) discussed a radioman striker who built a radio to contact allied forces after Japanese surrender. This may be related



Personal security consists of habits & ?shillo?
Which the individual develops for himself and which enable him to be self-sufficient & independent ?????? almost any conditions.

See "American Explor er

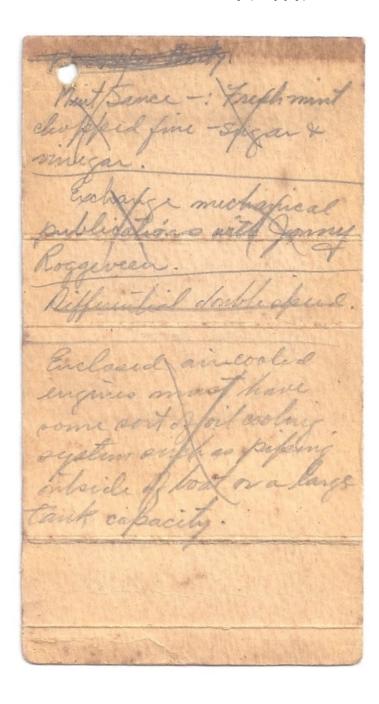
Personality is the extent to which the individual has developed habits & skills to be interest and serve other people.

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This appears to be motivational quotes, perhaps to himself, or for the benefit of his fellow POWs.

I looked for quotes or books, but could not attribute any of these quotes to anyone (other than Pappy, himself.)



Mint Sauce - : Fresh mint chopped fine – sugar & vinegar.

Exchange mechanical publications with Jonny Roggeveen.

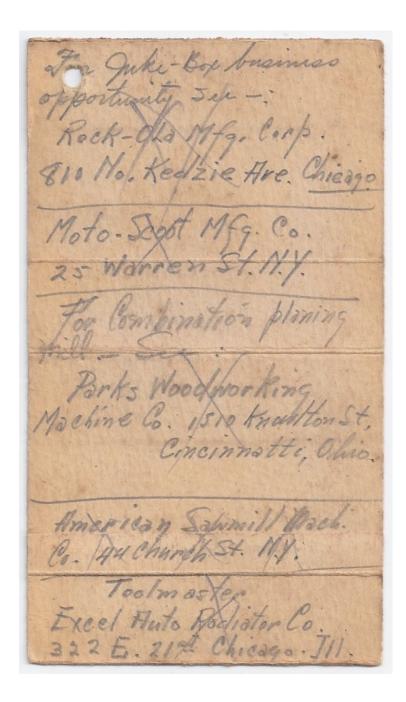
Differential double speed.

Enclosed air-cooled engines most have
Some sort of oil cooling system such as piping outside of boar or a large tank capacity.

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Reading material was probably a "precious commodity." I could not find any reference to another POW named Jonny Roggeveen. Based on name, he might be a Dutch POW. Most Makassar POWs were Dutch, English, or American.



For Juke-box business

Opportunity see -:

Rock-Ola Mfg. Corp.

810 No. Kedzie Ave. Chicago

Moto-Scoot Mfg. Co.

25 Warren St. N.Y.

For Combination planing

Mill – See:

Parks Woodworking

Machine Co. 1510 Knowlton St,

Cincinnati, Ohio.

American Sawmill Mach. Co. 44 Church St. N.Y.

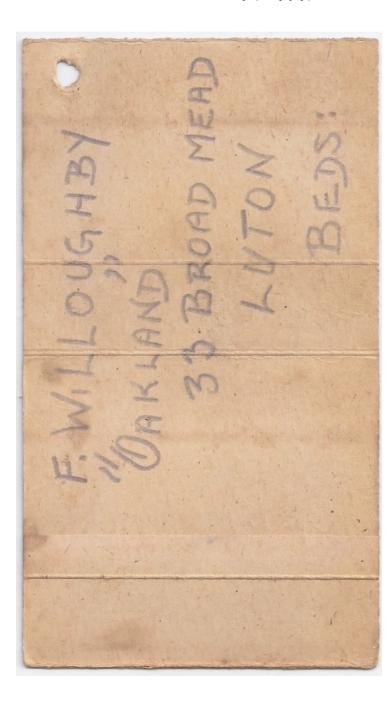
Toolmaster
Excel Auto Radiator Co.
322 E. 21st Chicago, III.

Page 26 of 39

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It is unclear if Pappy may have accumulated this list from magazines, or other POWs. Ironically, it is reasonable that he would want to get away from the Navy after his POW experience, but he did remain in the Navy until 1954.



F. WILLOUGHBY

"OAKLAND"

33 BROAD MEAD

**LUTON** 

**BEDS**:

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Similar to the previous journal entry, It is unclear if Pappy may have accumulated this business from magazines, or other POWs. Ironically, it is reasonable that he would want to get away from the Navy after his POW experience, but he did remain in the Navy until 1954.

The address is an actual address in Luton, in England, and there were English POWs in the camp from the sinking of HMS Exeter ships company after she was sunk on March 1st 1942.



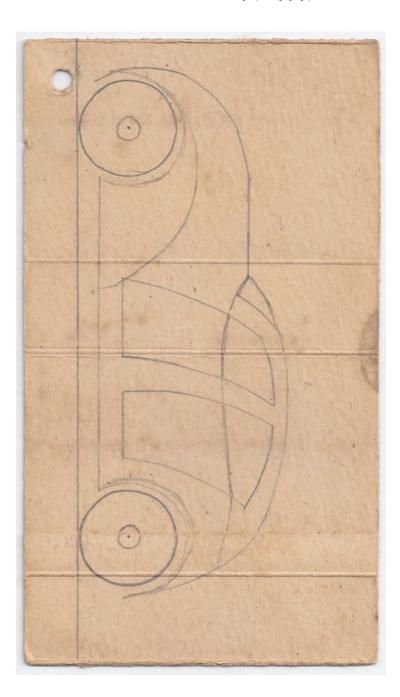
**Buick Coil spring** 

### **NOTES:**

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One can only wonder how to keep yourself from going crazy during 1,297 days of captivity.

Some interesting observations on this drawing are the innovative 3-wheel design and the measurements are all in metric (cm) which was unheard of for Americans in the 1940's. Perhaps this was influenced by the Dutch and English POWs in the camp.



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This is another sketch of a car similar to others, although this one is less innovative with 4 doors and therefore presumably 4 wheels.



Ok's similar units too

Power Bot. opener

Tree of Liberty by

Eliz. Page

Belt Arm if
Clerks to use
with or ????
Something
to Dutch ?arms?
case ???????
Belt.

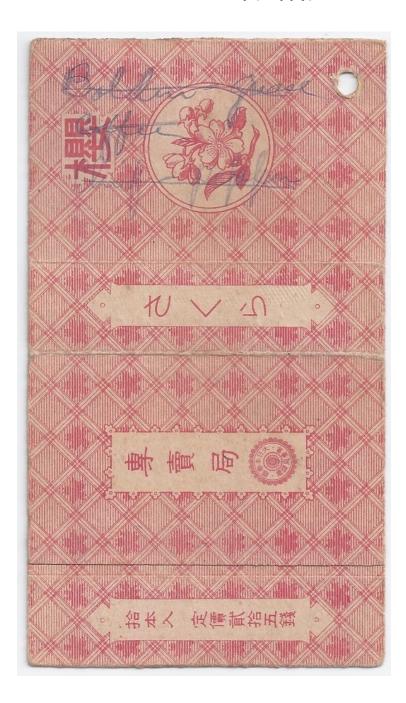
Page 30 of 39

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This includes another invention; a power bottle opener. One can only wonder how to keep yourself from going crazy during 1,297 days of captivity.

Reference to "Tree of Liberty" is a book by Elizabeth Page, originally published in 1939, not long before Pappy's capture on March 3, 1942.



Bolden - grease

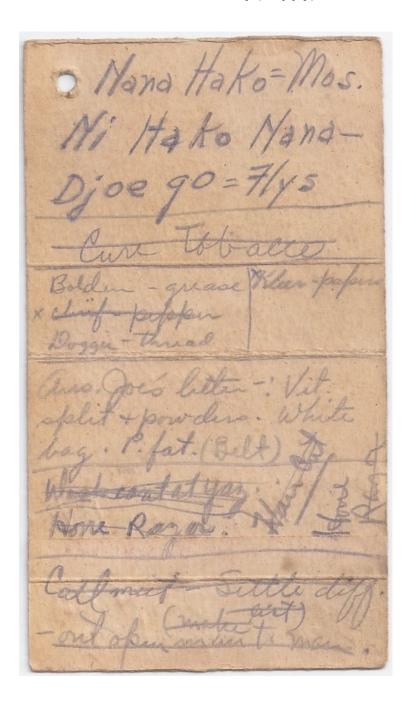
Coffee

????? - pepper

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I believe Pappy was trying to learn how to pronounce some words in Japanese to communicate with the guards, or in Javanese to barter with the locals.



Nana Hako=Mos.

Ni Hako Nana -

Djoe go = Flies

## **Cure Tobacco**

Bolden – grease Klar - papers ???? – pepper

Dogger – thread

Ans. Joe's letter - : Vit. split & powders - White

bag. P. fat (Belt)

Wash coat at yaz

Hone Razor Hair Cut

Call meet – Settle diff.

(make art)

- out open ??????? to man.

Page 32 of 39

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I believe Pappy was trying to learn how to pronounce some words in Japanese to communicate with the guards, or in Javanese to barter with the locals. Mosquitos and flies were a problem in the POW camp after they relocated to the lowland.

Not sure what the differences that needed to be settled, but Pappy appeared to be in a position of authority.



Pyjama Coat.

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One can only wonder how to keep yourself from going crazy during 1,297 days of captivity. Once again, Pappy's innovation shows in this entry, with an idea for a pajama coat. This one of several examples of clothing ideas.



3 piece Sepatoe

Design B.R. slippers

From curtain material.

**Elastic** 

**Patch Pockets** 

Bell

shoes of same stuff Design from Drapes

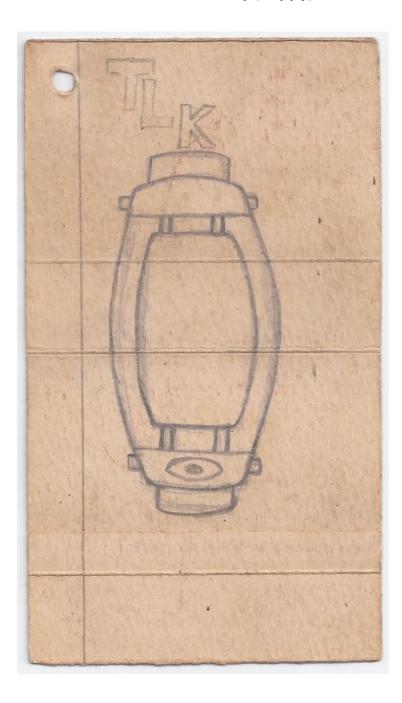
Page 34 of 39

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One can only wonder how to keep yourself from going crazy during 1,297 days of captivity. Once again, Pappy's innovation shows in this entry, with an idea for shoes, bedroom slippers and pants. This one of several examples of clothing ideas.

Based on the Ernie (The Kid)
Plantz interview in "Trial And
Triumph," some of the POW
work parties were assigned to
clear bombed out buildings,
where they collected materials
(such as drapes?)



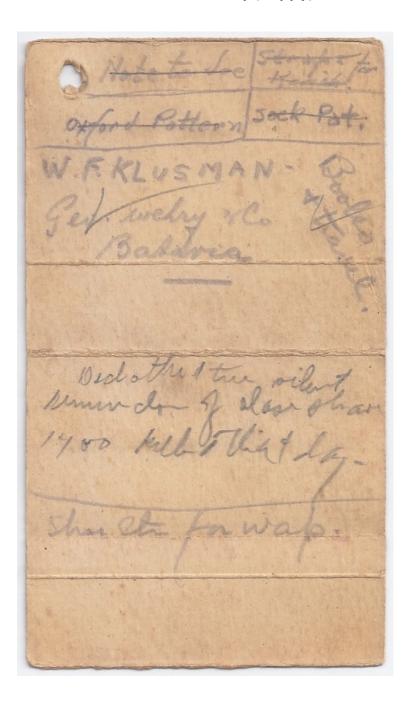
TLK

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One can only wonder how to keep yourself from going crazy during 1,297 days of captivity.

This is another sketch of one of Pappy's inventions, although I don't know what it is, or guess what the TLK means.



Note to Joe | Straps for ????

oxford Pattern | sack Pot.

W.F. KLUSMAN

Jewelry Co

Booleo &

Batavia

Travel

?????

?????

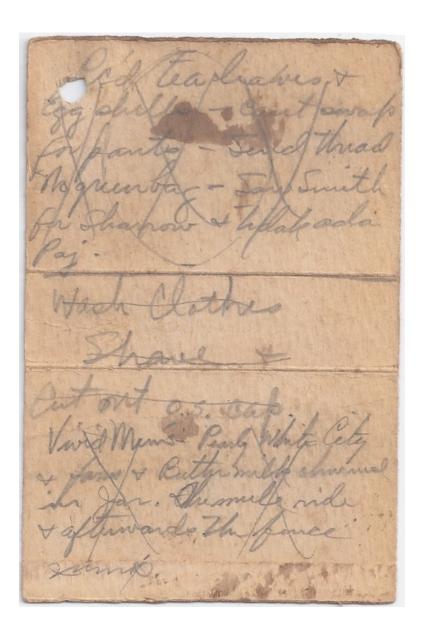
?????

????? ????? for wap.

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The reference to "sack Pot." Is assumed to be "sack potatos" which are discussed in other journal entries



Rc'd tea leaves &

Egg shells = Can't swap

For plants — Send thread

No green bag — Jay Smith

for Sharnow ???? ada

?Paj?

Wash Clothes

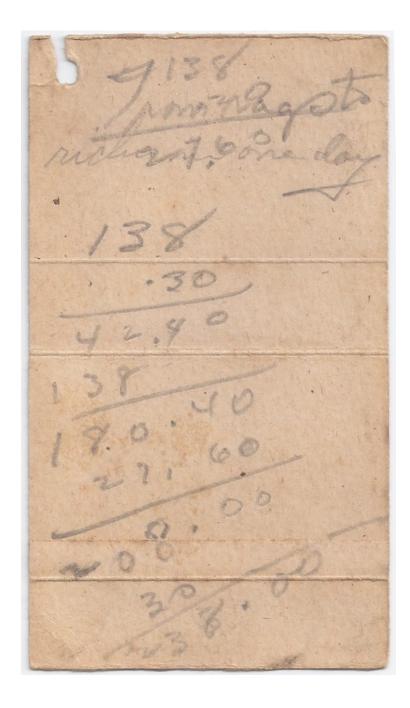
Shave &

Cut out 0.5. cap
Vivid Mem: Pearly White City
& farm & Buttermilk churned
in Jar. The mile ride
afterwards. The fence
?????.

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Perhaps the only thing that kept Pappy looking to the future were his vivid memories of the past.



<u>138</u>

?????

????? one day 7.60

138

.30

42.40

<u>138</u>

180.40

27.60

200.00

<u>30</u>

238.00

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Don't know what the calculations represent.



238			

<u>50</u>

188

<u>43</u>

564

<u>752</u>

8085

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Similar to the previous page. Don't know what the calculations represent.